Difference between Jarh wa Ta'deel and spying

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Shaykh Saalih bin Fawzaan al-Fawzaan [May Allaah preserve him]
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بسُمِ ٱللهِ ٱلرَّحْمَ ﴿ ٱلرَّحِيمِ

In the name of Allaah, the Most Merciful, the Bestower of Mercy

Question: "May Allaah be good to you dear eminent father, the questioner says: "What is the difference between Jarh wa Ta'deel and spying?"

Shaykh Saalih bin Fawzaan al-Fawzaan [May Allaah preserve him]: "The difference with Jarh wa Ta'deel is that this is in the science of the chain of narration. Jarh wa Ta'deel is in the chain of narration in order to authenticate the Hadeeth from the Messenger, may peace and blessings be upon him, and to repel the lies away from him (may peace and blessings be upon him), and it is for a great benefit. As for backbiting and spying, then that is harm, pure harm and there is no benefit in it. Yes."

السؤال: أحسن الله إليكم سماحة الوالد يقول السائل: ما هو الفرق بين الجرح والتعديل وبين التجسس؟

الجواب: الفرق بين الجرح والتعديل أن هذا في علم الإسناد الجرح والتعديل في علم الإسناد من أجل توثيق الحديث عن الرسول صلى الله عليه وسلم ونفي الكذب عنه وهو لمصلحة عظيمة أما الغيبة والتجسس هذه ضرر, ضرر محض وليس فيها مصلحة. نعم