No blame on having a document that proves that one has embraced Islam

Spreading the Message of Islam

There is no blame on having a document that proves that one has embraced Islam if there is a need for that

Source: alifta.com Article taken and slightly adapted from: newtoislaam.wordpress.com

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

Question:

People who embrace Islam in Europe are given written certificates by the Islamic institutions to prove that they are Muslims. Such certificates had never been given to Muslims throughout the history of Islam. Is not the witnessing of two just Muslims and the testimony of the new Muslim himself sufficient? Is not this written certificate a Bid'ah (rejected innovation in religion)?

Answer:

A Muslim does not need such a certificate to prove his faith before Allah; however, it may be required by people to settle some matters. Thus, a person is required to state their religion on their identity card, passport, family records, and birth certificate. They sometimes might not be able to prove that they are Muslims, as when one travels to a country where he knows no one, or if a person dies abroad. In this case, a person is identified by their passport, identity card, or these other certificates, as it is usually too difficult to prove [that a person is a Muslim] in such cases.

Thus, there is no harm in this certificate. Although it is an innovation, it is not a Bid'ah related to religion; the prohibited Bid'ah is only that related to religion, as the Prophet (صلى الله عليه وسلم)¹ stated, Whoever introduces a practice into this affair of ours that is not of it, it is to be rejected. He thus clarified that the rejected Bid'ahs are those innovated in matters of religion.

May Allah grant us success! May peace and blessings be upon our Prophet Muhammad, his family, and Companions!

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¹ (sallallaahu 'alayhi wa sallam) May the peace and blessings of Allaah the Most High be upon him (صلى الله عليه وسلم

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