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Three issues you cannot joke about

Al-'Allaamah 'Abdul Muhsin al-'Abbaad (Sharh Sunan Aboo Daawood) Translated by Abu Abdul-Waahid, Nadir Ahmad Article taken and slightly adapted from: subulassalaam.com

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

On the authority of Aboo Hurairah; the Messenger (صلى الله عليه وسلم)¹ said:

"There are three affairs that are serious, whether you say them seriously or jokingly, they are serious:

- Marriage,
- \cdot divorce and
- taking back your [divorced] wife."

The Shaykh (حفظه الله)² comments:

Meaning that a person divorces his wife then says that he was only joking and wasn't serious when he divorced her, or says I only wanted to joke around and so on. This is not considered to be joking, because these three issues are serous whether saying them seriously or jokingly. So she would be divorced.

If this were not the case, everyone who divorced his wife would say that he was only joking. But the clear statement of divorce, if it is uttered then it is considered to be a divorce. If he says that he was only joking, well indeed his joke about this matter is serious.

His statement: "There are three affairs that are serious, whether you say them seriously or jokingly, they are serious..."

So whether a person intends them and is serious or says them jokingly, indeed they are serious and are implemented. So it is not befitting to be careless and negligent in the likes of these matters and joke about them.

His statement: "Marriage, divorce and taking back your [divorced] wife."

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 ¹ (صلى الله عليه وسلم) (sallallaahu 'alayhi wa sallam) May the peace and blessings of Allaah the Most High be upon him
² (حفظه الله) (hafidhahullaah) may Allaah the Most High preserve him

Three issues you cannot joke about

Some of the scholars added the freeing of a slave, but there aren't any authentic Ahaadeeth concerning it. In 'Awn al Ma'bood' it states: "Aboo Bakr Al Ma'aarifee stated: there is a narration with the addition of the freeing of a slave but there are no authentic Ahaadeeth concerning [all of] them."

If what he intended was that there are no authentic Ahaadeeth with the conditions of an authentic Hadeeth, then there is no issue here, but if he intended that the Hadeeth is inauthentic then this statement is not fully correct, for indeed it is Hasan as was declared by at-Tirmidhee as well as al Albaanee who mentioned its supporting narrations.

[The Shaykh was asked the following question related to this specific issue.]

How can one joke about marriage?

[The Shaykh (حفظه الله) responded:] For example a man marries his daughter to someone, then says I was only playing and joking around, I didn't intend marriage.